

Special Issue of the 4th World Conference on Complex Systems (WCCS)

Mohamed Nemiche

*Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Sciences
Ibn Zohr University, Agadir, Morocco
nemiche@uv.es*

Mohamed Essaaidi

*ENSIAS, Mohammed V University, Morocco
essaaidi@ieee.org*

The articles for this special issue were selected from the papers presented at the 4th World Conference on Complex Systems (WCCS), which took place April 22–25, 2019 in Ouarzazate, Morocco.

The 4th World Conference on Complex Systems (WCCS), sponsored by IEEE and the International Academy for Systems and Cybernetic Science, attracted over 120 researchers from 20 countries around the world. From 250 submissions, 90 were selected as full papers. We invited authors dealing with complex systems issues to submit extended versions of their papers to this special issue. Each of these was reviewed and assessed on the overall quality of the submitted work compared to the original WCCS paper. As guest editors, we would like to thank all the authors who submitted their papers to this special issue. We also would like to express our gratitude to Hector Zenil, the Managing Editor of *Complex Systems*, for accepting our proposal to publish the best papers of WCCS.

We hope that readers can benefit from the papers presented in this special issue and that they will contribute to this growing research area.

*Guest Editors,
Mohamed Nemiche
Mohamed Essaaidi*